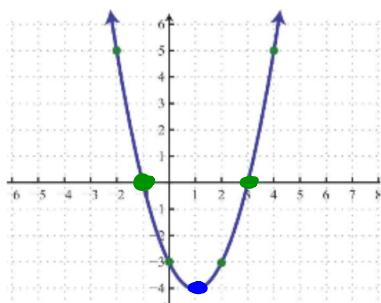


## Bell Ringer

Wednesday 11/6

Consider the graph of the function of  $f$



$(1, -4)$

What is the vertex?

$(1, -4)$

Is it a max or a min?

min.

What is the axis of symmetry?

$x = 1$

Write the function  $f$  in vertex form?

$y = (x - 1)^2 - 4$

Find the zeros of the function.

Find the y-intercept?

$(0, -3)$

$(-1, 0), (3, 0)$

Identify the domain and range.

$(-\infty, \infty)$

$[-4, \infty)$

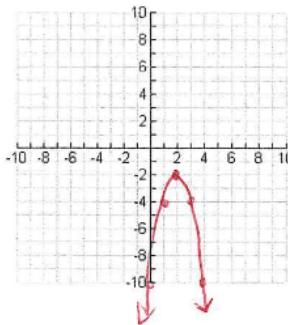
## correct Applications of Quadratics w Graphs ws

## Applications of Quadratics From Graphs

Name: Key Hr: \_\_\_\_\_

Given the function below find the following.

1.  $y = -2x^2 + 8x - 10$



$$-2(x^2 - 4x + 5)$$

$$-2(x \quad x \quad )$$

doesn't factor

$$\text{Vertex: } \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-8}{2(-2)} = 2$$

$$-2(2)^2 + 8(2) - 10$$

$$-8 + 16 - 10 = -2$$

- ☺ A) Vertex Form  $y = -2(x-2)^2 - 2$
- B) Vertex  $(2, -2)$
- C) Axis of Symmetry  $x = 2$
- D) Max/Min max at -2
- E) x-intercept none
- F) y-intercept -10
- ☺ G) Domain and Range  $(-\infty, \infty), (-\infty, -2]$
- H)  $f(1)$  -4
- I) Sketch the graph

2. Given the picture below, match the key features on the left to real world application on the right.

A. x coordinate of the Vertex (h)

B. y coordinate of the Vertex (k)

C. y-intercept

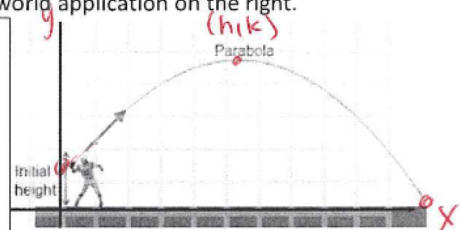
D. x-intercept

E. Realistic domain

F. Realistic Range

G.  $f(3)$ : Substitute 3 in for x and find y

- ☒ A) The starting distance to the ending distance
- ☒ B) Starting height
- ☒ C) at a distance of 3 units
- ☒ D) how high is the ball
- ☒ E) Maximum height
- ☒ F) Where it lands
- ☒ G) From ground level to the maximum height
- ☒ H) How far it has gone at the maximum height

3. The graph  $h(t)$  represents the height of a tennis ball thrown upward.

a) Domain:

$[0, 1.25]$

☺ f)  $h(0.2)$ 

7.5

b) Range:

$[0, 9]$

g)  $h(1)$ 

5

c) When does the tennis ball reach its maximum height?

0.5 seconds

☺ h) What does  $h(0.2)$  represent?

height of ball at 0.2 seconds

d) What is the maximum height of the tennis ball?

9 feet

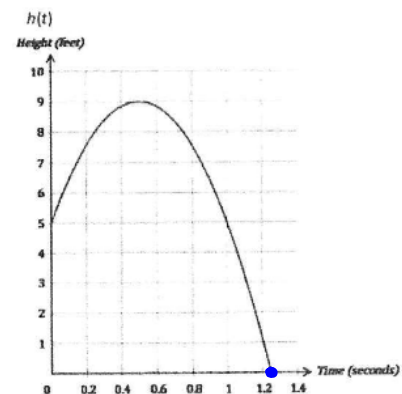
i) What does the y-intercept represent? What is the y-intercept?

5 ft - starting height of tennis ball

e)  $h(0)$ 

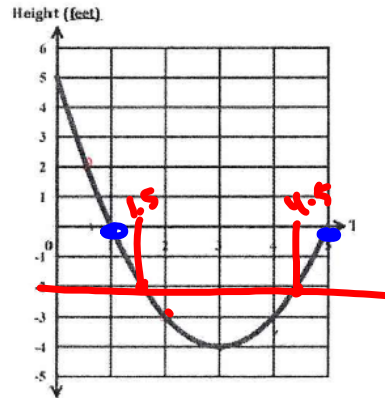
5

☺ j) What does the x-intercept represent? What is the x-intercept?

how long the ball was in the air  
1.25 seconds

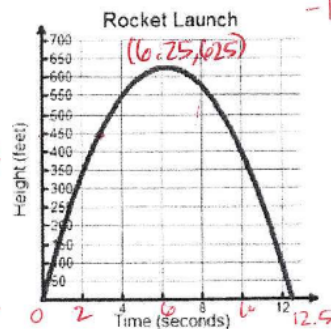
4. The graph represents the height of an air-filled ball thrown in a swimming pool.

- a. Domain:  $[0, 5]$  Range:  $[-4, 5]$
- b. What does the y-intercept represent?  
starting height of ball
- c. What does the x-intercept represent?  
when ball was at pool surface
- d. When does the ball reach the minimum height?  
3 seconds
- e. What is the minimum height?  
-4 feet
- f. Estimate the time (in seconds) when the ball has a height of -2 feet?  
 $\approx 1.5$  seconds,  $\approx 4.5$  sec
- g. Estimate the height of the ball at 0.5 seconds?  
 $\approx 2$  feet
- h. Estimate the height of the ball at 2 seconds?  
-3 feet



5. The graph  $h(t)$  represents the height of a rocket shot up into the sky. The equation is  $h(t) = -16t^2 + 200t$ . Use the graph as a guide to find what is asked below. Then use the equation to find the exact answers.

- a. Find the Domain and write a sentence describing the meaning of the domain for  $h(t)$ .  
 $[0, 12.5]$  Rocket flew from 0-12.5 seconds
- b. Find the Range and write a sentence describing the meaning of the range for  $h(t)$ .  
 $[0, 625]$  reached a max height of 625 ft
- c. Find the y-intercept, and describe what it represents?  
(0, 0) rocket started 0 ft high
- d. Find the x-intercepts, and describe what they represents?  
start & end times rocket was in the air  
shot (0, 0) landed (12.5, 0)
- e. Find  $h(8)$ , and describe what it represents?  
576, At 8 seconds, rocket was 576 ft. high
- f. Estimate the time(s) (in seconds) that the rocket is at a height of 450 feet.  
 $\approx 3$  seconds,  $\approx 9.5$  seconds
- g. Find the vertex. Describe what the x coordinate and the y coordinate of the vertex represent.  
(6.25, 625) At 6.25 seconds, the rocket reaches a maximum height of 625 ft



$$-16t(t - 12.5) = 0$$

$$-16t = 0 \quad t = 0$$

$$t - 12.5 = 0 \quad t = 12.5$$

$$\frac{-200}{2(-16)} = \frac{200}{-32}$$

Ch 3 Review due tomorrow  
Ch 3 Test tomorrow

due Thursday - work 20 min, go over rest of time

**Math 2A – Chapter 3 Review**

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Hr \_\_\_\_\_

1. Write the general equation of a quadratic in each of the following forms:

Standard Form:

Vertex Form:

Factored Form:

2. Given  $y = x^2 + 2x - 3$ , find the following:

a) Factored Form:

b) Vertex Form:

**Find vertex form if needed then: A) Identify the vertex and axis of symmetry, B) then write a verbal expression for each equation describing the transformation from the parent function.**

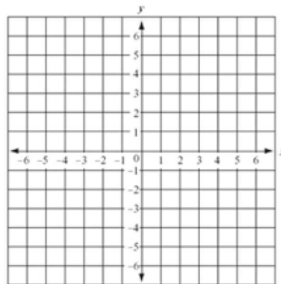
3.  $y = -(x - 7)^2 + 3$

4.  $y = x^2 - 5x + 4$ .

$$-\frac{(-5)}{2(1)} = \frac{5}{2} = 2.5, \quad y = (x - 2.5)^2 - 2.25$$
  
 right 2.5 down 2.25

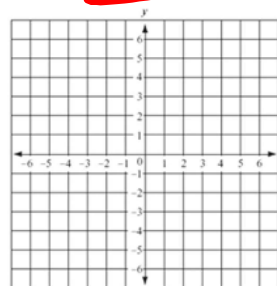
Graph the functions, and then find the parts (a-d) below:

5.  $f(t) = -t^2 - 6t - 5$



- a) Vertex:  
 b) Axis of Symmetry:  
 c) x-intercept(s):  
 d) y-intercept:

6.  $f(x) = (x + 6)(x + 1)$



- a) Vertex:  
 b) Axis of Symmetry:  
 c) x-intercept(s):  
 d) y-intercept:

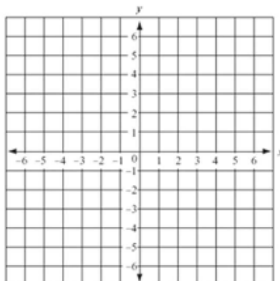
**Write the equation of a function that is described below.**

7. A quadratic function that is shifted up 5 units, shifted right 2 units and vertically compressed/shrunk by a factor of  $\frac{1}{3}$ .

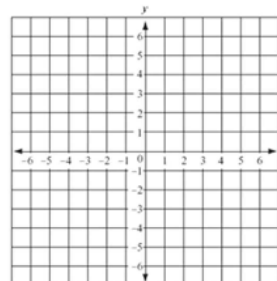
$$y = \frac{1}{3}(x - 2)^2 + 5$$

Graph the functions and describe the transformations.

8.  $y = -3(x + 3)^2 + 6$

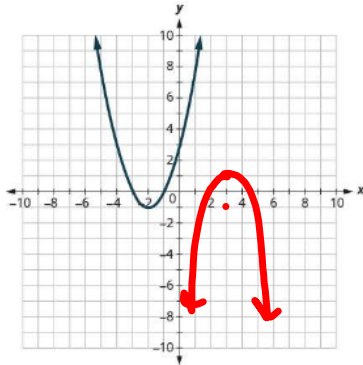


9.  $y = \frac{1}{4}x^2 - 2$

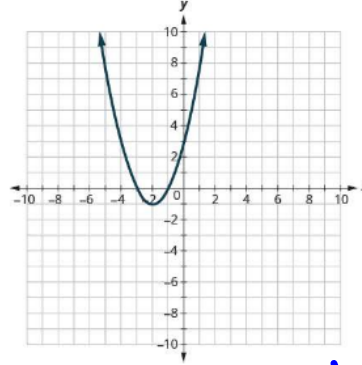


Let  $h(x)$  be the function represented by the graph below.

10. Sketch the graph  $-h(x-5)$



11. Sketch the graph  $h(x) - 4$



12. Calculate the average rate of change of the function  $y = 3x^2 + 6x - 8$  on the interval  $[-2, 0]$

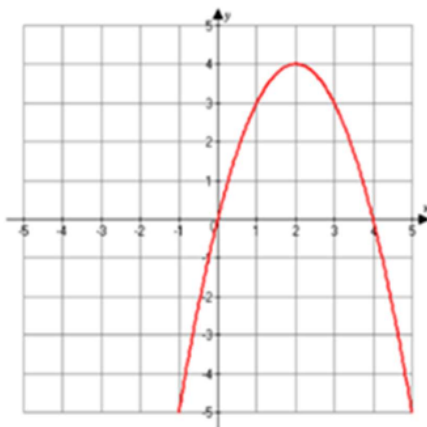
Handwritten calculations for problem 12:

$$f(0) = -8 \quad (0, -8)$$

$$f(-2) = 3(-2)^2 + 6(-2) - 8 = 12 - 12 - 8 = -8 \quad (-2, -8)$$

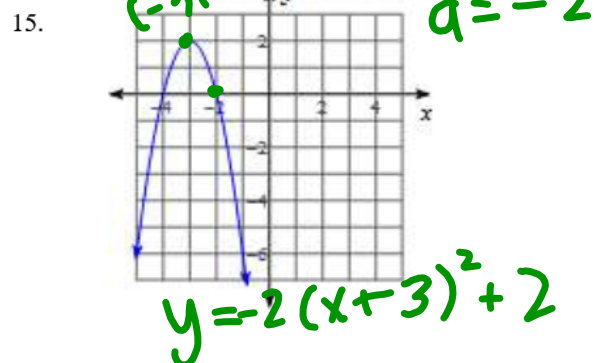
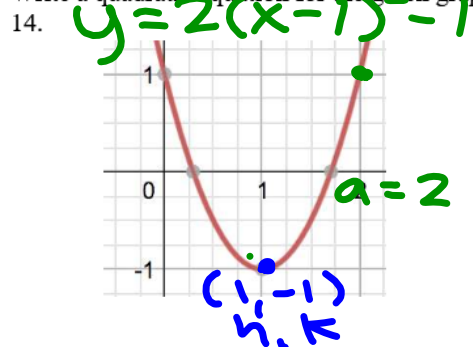
$$\text{Average rate of change} = \frac{f(b) - f(a)}{b - a} = \frac{-8 - (-8)}{0 - (-2)} = \frac{0}{2} = 0$$

13. Using the graph below Find the following:



- State the vertex:
- What is the axis of symmetry:
- Is the vertex a max or min and what is the max or min:
- Find the equation of the quadratic:
- State the zeros:
- State the y-intercept:
- State the Domain:
- State the Range:
- Find  $f(1)$
- Find the average rate of change on the interval  $[2, 4]$

Write a quadratic equation for the given graphs.



Write a quadratic function whose graph satisfies the given conditions.

16. x-intercepts: -5 and  $\frac{2}{3}$

17. x-intercepts: 0 and 3

$$x = -5 \quad y + 5x + 5 = 0 \quad (x+5)(3x-2) \quad y = 3x^2 + 13x - 10$$

18. Vertex (-1, 1) and a point (2, 4)

19. Vertex (-3, -1) and a point (-1, -9)

$$y = a(x-h)^2 + k \quad y = \frac{1}{3}(x+1)^2 + 1$$

20. Given  $f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c$ , state a value for  $a$  that makes  $f(x)$  open down and wider than:  $g(x) = 2x^2 + 5x + 3$ .

$$a = -1, -\frac{1}{2}, -1.5, -\frac{3}{4}$$

Find a value for  $c$  that will make each polynomial a perfect square trinomial.

21.  $x^2 + 16x + c$

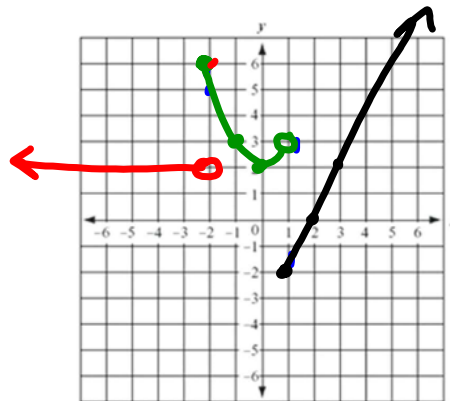
$$\left(\frac{16}{2}\right)^2$$

22. Graph the function  $f(x) = \begin{cases} 2 & \text{if } x < -2 \\ x^2 + 2 & \text{if } -2 \leq x < 1 \\ 4 & \text{if } x \geq 1 \end{cases}$

a)  $f(-2) = 6$

b)  $f(0) = 2$

c)  $f(4) = 4$



23. Write a Piece wise function for the given graph.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x+3, & x < -1 \\ x^2, & -1 \leq x \leq 2 \\ 3, & x > 2 \end{cases}$$

