

* fixed
law of
Detachment

Find a pattern for each sequence. Describe the pattern and use it to show the next two terms.

1. $5, 7, 14, 16, 32, \dots$
 $+2 \times 2$

2. $24, 12, 6, \dots$
 $\div 2$

1. 34, 168

2. 3, $\frac{3}{2}$

Find a counterexample to show that each conjecture is false.

3. The product of any integer and 2 is greater than 2. 1 or less

4. If you live in Moscow, then you live in Idaho.

3. $2 \circ -3 = -6$ VT TN TX

4. Russia AR KS IA KY IN ME MI ND OH PA

Rewrite each sentence as a conditional statement.

5. All motorcyclists wear a helmet.

5. If you are a motorcyclist then you wear a helmet

6. Angles that form a linear pair are supplementary.

6. If two angles form a linear pair then the angles are supplementary

Identify the hypothesis and conclusion of the statement.

7. If you want to be healthy, then you should eat vegetables.

7. H: you want to be healthy

C: you should eat vegetables

8. If you go to Ridgeline, then you live in Millville.

8. H: you go to Ridgeline

C: you live in Millville

Use the following statement for questions 9-12. Determine the truth value of each statement. If the statement is false, write a counterexample.

If an angle measures 80° , then it is acute.

9. Truth Value of the conditional

9. True

10. Write the converse and determine its truth value. 10. If an angle is acute then it measures 80° . False 60°

11. Write the inverse and determine its truth value. 11. If an angle doesn't measure 80° , then it is not acute. False 60°

12. Write the contrapositive and determine its truth value. 12. If an angle is not acute then the angle doesn't measure 80° . True

Determine whether each statement is a good definition. If not, explain.

13. An octagon is a polygon that has exactly 8 sides.

13. Good

14. Parallel lines have no points of intersection.

14. No, could be Skewed

15. Write the following definition as a biconditional.

Complementary angles have a sum of 90 degrees.

15. Angles are complementary if they have a sum of 90 degrees.

16. Write the following biconditional as two statements, a conditional and its converse.

$$x^2 = 16 \text{ if and only if } x = 4 \text{ or } x = -4.$$

16. If $x^2 = 16$ then $x = 4$ or $x = -4$

If $x = 4$ or $x = -4$ then $x^2 = 16$

Use the Law of Detachment to make a conclusion.

17. If a whole number ends with a 0, then it is divisible by 10.

~~Thirty is a whole # which ends in 0.
If a whole number is divisible by 10, then it is divisible by 5.~~

17. Thirty is divisible by 10.

18. If a figure is a three-sided polygon, then it is a triangle.

~~If a figure is a triangle, then it has three vertices.~~

If you practice tennis everyday, then you will become a better player.

Colin practices tennis everyday.

18. Colin will become a better player.

Use the law of Syllogism to make a conclusion.

19. If two angles are vertical, then they are congruent.

~~If two angles are congruent, then their measures are equal.~~

19. If two angles are vertical, then their measures are equal

20. If you play lacrosse, then you are on the team.

~~If you are on the team, then you are a varsity athlete.~~

20. If you play lacrosse, then you are a varsity athlete.