

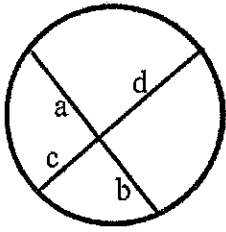
Name: key

Fr: do
 || $\frac{1}{2}$ 12
 as a class

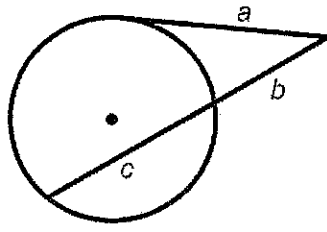
12.5 Secant, Tangent, and Chord Lengths

outside · whole = outside · whole

Three rules:

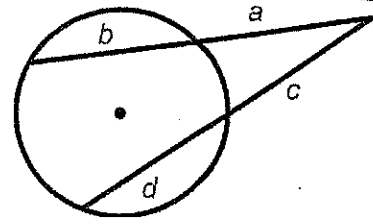


Two Chords
 $ab = cd$



Secant and Tangent
 $b(b+c) = a^2$

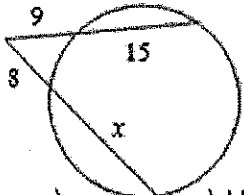
Outside(Whole) = Outside(Whole)



Two Secants
 $a(a+b) = c(c+d)$

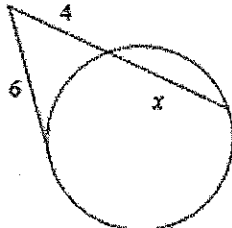
Outside(Whole) = Outside(Whole)

1.



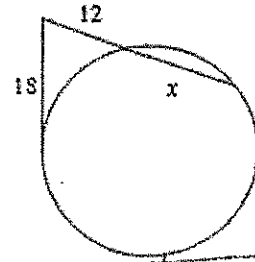
$$\begin{aligned} 18(8+x) &= 9(9+15) \\ 64 + 8x &= 216 \\ 8x &= 152 \\ \boxed{x} &= 19 \end{aligned}$$

2.



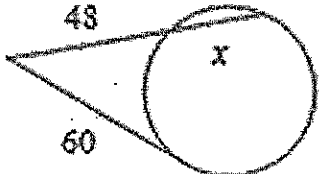
$$\begin{aligned} 4(4+x) &= 6^2 \\ 16 + 4x &= 36 \\ 4x &= 20 \\ \boxed{x} &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

3.



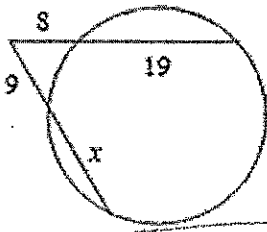
$$\begin{aligned} 12(12+x) &= 18^2 \\ 144 + 12x &= 324 \\ 12x &= 180 \\ \boxed{x} &= 15 \end{aligned}$$

4.



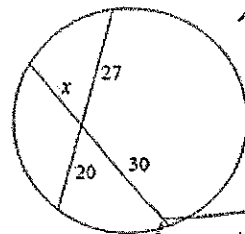
$\boxed{x=27}$

5.



$\boxed{x=15}$

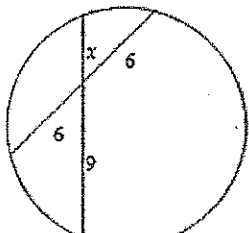
6.



$$\begin{aligned} 30x &= 20 \cdot 27 \\ 30x &= 540 \\ \boxed{x} &= 18 \end{aligned}$$

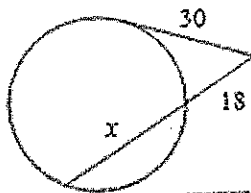
$\boxed{x=18}$

7.



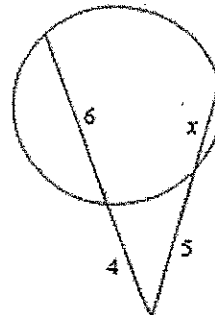
$$\begin{aligned} 6 \cdot 6 &= 9x \\ 36 &= 9x \\ \boxed{x} &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

8.



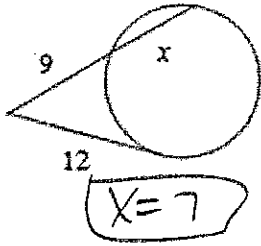
$\boxed{x=32}$

9.

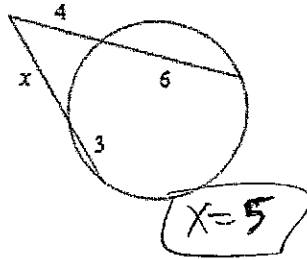


$\boxed{x=3}$

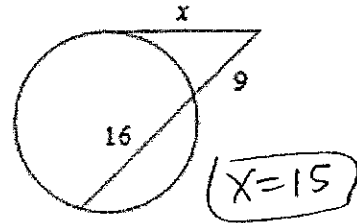
10.



11.

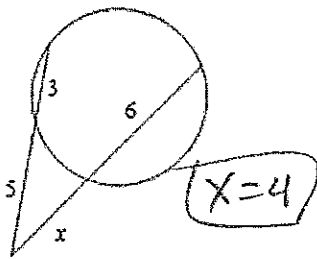


12.

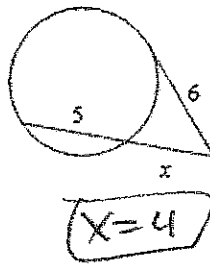


13.

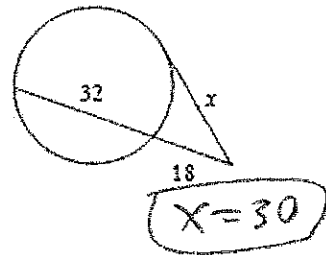
$a=1 \quad b=6 \quad c=-40$



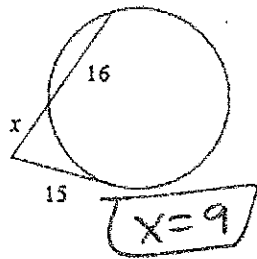
14.



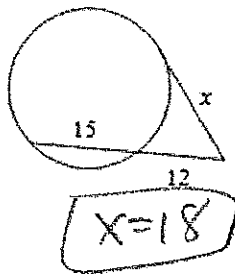
15.



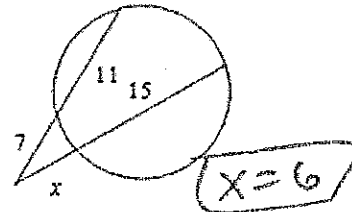
16.



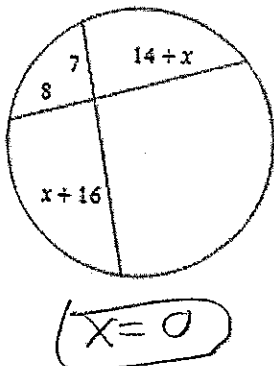
17.



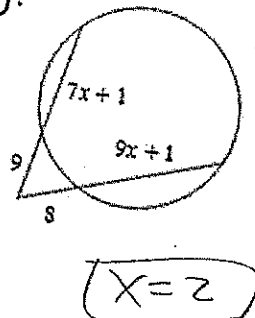
18.



19.



20.



21.

