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Sec. 5.1
Sample Space and Outcomes

## Experimental and Theoretical Probability

You spin a black and white numbered spinner 10 times. The results are shown below.

$$
6,5,8,5,3,1,1,5,4,7
$$

Find the experimental probability of each outcome. Express answers as a fraction.

1. $P($ spinning a 5$)=$
2. $P($ spinning $a 6)=$

3. $P($ rolling an even number $)=$
4. $P$ (spinning a black number) $=$
5. What is the experimental probability of spinning an odd number on the spinner? For 50 spins of the spinner, predict the number of spins that will result in an odd number.

Find the theoretical probability of each outcome. Express answers as a percent rounded to the nearest tenth.
6. $P($ spinning a 5$)=$
7. $P($ spinning a 6$)=$
8. $P$ (spinning an even number $)=$
9. $P$ (spinning a black number $)=$
10. $P($ spinning an odd white number $)=$
11. $P($ spinning a multiple of 3$)=$

## List the sample space then find the number of possible outcomes in the sample space.

12. What is the sample space for choosing an odd number from 1 to 11 at random?
13. You roll a die and flip a coin twice. Labels ( $1-6$ on die, $\mathrm{H}=$ heads, $\mathrm{T}=$ tails)

14. Two number cubes are rolled.

Find their sums.

14. You flip a coin and draw a marble at random from a bag containing two purple marbles and one white marble. Labels: ( $\mathrm{H}=$ heads, $\mathrm{T}=$ tails, $\mathrm{P} 1=$ first purple, P2=second purple, W=white)

16. Two number cubes are rolled.

Find their products.

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

17. You draw two marbles without replacement from a bag containing three green marbles and four black marbles. Labels: (G1=first green, G2=second green, G3=third green, B1=first black, B2=second black, B3=third black, B4=fourth black)

| G1 | G2 | G3 | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
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18. You spin a spinner twice that has four equal sections of blue, yellow, red, and green. Labels: ( $B=b l u e, ~ Y=y e l l o w, ~ R=r e d, ~ G=g r e e n) ~$

| B | Y | R | G |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
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19. You have one red apple, and three green apples in a bowl. You randomly select one apple to eat now and another apple for your lunch.
Labels: ( $r=$ red apple, G1=first green apple, G2=second green apple, G3=third green apple)

| R | G1 | G2 | G3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
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20. A student is taking a multiple-choice test where each question has four choices. The student randomly guesses the answers to the five question test. Labels: (C=correct, I=incorrect)

| 0 correct | 1 correct | 2 correct | 3 correct | 4 correct | 5 correct |
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21. A vase contains four white roses and one red rose. You randomly select two roses to take home. Labels: (W1=first white rose, W2=second white rose, W3=third white rose, W4=fourth white rose, R=red rose)

| W1 | W2 | W3 | W4 | R |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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